

3DMM Project

**Software 3D Graphics Pipeline with
Transformation, Lighting, and Texture
mapping**

Dr. Ruen-Rone Lee
Computer Graphics and Visualization Lab
Computer Science
National Tsing Hua University



Outlines

- ◆ Introduction
- ◆ Project Objectives
- ◆ Project Requirements
- ◆ Project Demo



Introduction

- ◆ **3D graphics hardware is basically a hardware realization of the 3D graphics pipeline**
- ◆ **Verification and integration of a 3D graphics hardware is a time-consuming task**
- ◆ **Software implementation provide a way for fast functional verification**



Project Objective

- ◆ Understand more about the details of pipeline algorithms
- ◆ Provide a comprehensive knowledge in graphics pipeline processing
- ◆ Learn how to debug for a complex graphics rendering process
- ◆ Act as a prerequisite for graphics hardware design



Project Requirement

- ◆ A software 3D graphics pipeline implementation with following functions
 - Geometry transformation
 - Viewing transformation
 - Lighting manipulation
 - Line/Triangle rasterization
 - Texture mapping



Project Requirement

◆ Input

- 3D models with texture provided

◆ Output

- A framework that can display the rendering image on a window
- Mouse and keyboard control for transformation, lighting, and rendering mode



Project Requirement

◆ Geometry Transformation

- Translation
- Scaling
- Rotation

◆ Viewing Transformation

- Parallel projection
- Perspective projection



Project Requirement

◆ Lighting Manipulation

- A light source (directional, positional, or spot light) is required to render the scene with different material attributes (ambient, diffuse, specular) for the model
- Multiple light sources are optional
- Phong shading is optional



Project Requirement

◆ Line/Triangle Rasterization

- Line rasterization for wireframe display
- Triangle rasterization for solid display
- Generate attributes for each pixel
 - Window coordinates
 - Texture coordinates
 - Colors
 - Depth values
- Depth test for removing hidden pixels



Project Requirement

- ◆ Texture is applied on the input model with texture coordinates provided
- ◆ Texture is combined with the color (lighting result) of 3D object by modulation
- ◆ Texture filtering to remove texture aliasing

